

PHILOSOPHICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL ORIENTATIONS TO TEACHING

If you have Microsoft Word on your computer, it is easiest to download a copy of this [chart](#) to fill in and return via email. Otherwise, you must create and return via email a document with headings corresponding to the letters in the chart.

Philosophy (Proponents/dates)	Aim of Education	Key Points	Teaching Strategies	Teacher Roles	Metaphor
Perennialism	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5
Essentialism	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5
Progressiveism	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5
Reconstructionism/ Critical Theory	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5
Information Processing	E1	E2	E3	E4	E5
Behaviorism	F1	F2	F3	F4	F5
Cognitivism/ Constructivism	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5
Humanism	H1	H2	H3	H4	H5

Return to [Task 3](#)

© 1999 LeoNora M. Cohen, OSU - School of Education